

مُفْرَدَاتُ قِصَصِ النَّبِيِّينَ – Vocabulary

Please note that this vocabulary list is provided for you as a convenience to save time – vocabulary, although necessary, is the *least* difficult part of learning the Arabic language. For the purpose of this course, we expect that your knowledge of صرف and نحو, *combined* with the vocabulary will enable you to correctly translate and understand the various texts we will study. Please fill in the empty columns for the verbs in the list yourself.

# صيغة	base letters	باب	Arabic	Basic Meaning
			قَرْيَةٍ	town, village, small city.
			يَبِيعُ	sell
			أَصْنَامَ	idols
			يَسْجُدُونَ	prostrate
			يَعْبُدُ	worship
			رَشِيدٌ	intelligent, intellectual, smart, cunning, bright, admirable
			يَعْرِفُ	recognize, notice, be aware of, know
			حِجَارَةً	rock
			تَتَكَلَّمُ	speak, utter
			تَسْمَعُ	hear, listen
			تَضُرُّ	bring harm, make the situation negative
			تَنْفَعُ	benefit
			ذُبَابَ	fly, insect, mosquito
			يَجْلِسُ	sit
			تَدْفَعُ	fend off, ward off, send away, repel, parry
			فَأَرَ	mouse, rat

		يَأْكُلُ	eat
		تَمْنَعُ	prevent, hinder, stop
		يَسْأَلُ	ask, politely demand
		نَصِيحَةٌ	advice
		تَضَعُ	put
		تَشْرَبُ	drink
		يَغْضَبُ	become angry
		يَفْهَمُ	understand, become enlightened
		يَنْصَحُ	advise
		أَكْسَرُ	break, demolish
		حِينَئِذٍ	thereupon, then
		يَكْسِرُ	break, demolish etc.
		فَرِحَ	become happy, become at ease
		خَرَجَ	exited, left
		أَطْفَالُ	children
		سَقِيمٌ	sick, slightly ill, uneasy, bad feeling
		بَقِيَ	remained behind, remained, stayed
		سَكَتَ	remained silent,
		تَنْطِقُ	say, speak, utter, pronounce
		أَخَذَ	took, got, received
		فَاسَ	axe, hatchet

		أَصْنَامَ	idol
		عَلَّقَ	hung, suspended, dangled
		رَجَعَ	returned
		أَرَادَ	intended, decided
		تَعَجَّبَ	become amazed, astonished, surprised etc.
		دَهَشُوا	become shocked, amazed to a higher degree
		تَأَسَّفَ	become regretful
		غَضِبُوا	become angry
		آلِهَةً	lords, gods
		يَقْدِرُ	able to
		يَمْشِي	walk
		يَتَحَرَّكُ	move
		تَفْهَمُونَ	understand, come to realize, become enlightened
		خَجِلُوا	become ashamed
		بَارِدَةٌ	cold
		اجْتَمَعَ	gathered, grouped, collected
		أَهَانَ	insulted, offended
		عِقَابُ	punishment
		جَزَاءُ	recompense
		حَرَّقُوا	burn
		أَوْقَدُوا	ignite

		أَلْقَوْا	throw
		بَرْدًا	cool
		مَسْرُورٌ	happy
		سَالِمٌ	intact, safe
		ذَاتَ	one
		كَوْكَبًا	star
		غَابَ	disappear, vanish, retreat, draw back
		طَلَعَتْ	rise
		يَمُوتُ	die, perish
		قَوِيٌّ	powerful
		صَبْحٌ	morning
		غَيْمٌ	cloud, clouds
		بَاقٍ	remaining
		عَالَمِينَ	worlds, universes
		هَدَى	guide
		جَعَلَ	make
		خَلِيلًا	close/good friend
		أَمَرَ	command, demand
		وَجَدْنَا	find
		عَدُوٌّ	enemy
		خَلَقَنِي	create

		يُطْعِمُنِي	feed
		يَسْقِينِ	give drink, quench
		يَشْفِينِ	cure
		يُمِيتُنِي	give death
		يُحْيِينِ	give life, resurrect
		أَمَامَ	in front of
		الْمَلِكِ	king, master, leader
		طَلَبَ	request, search, call for
		جَاءَ	come
		يَخَافُ	fear
		بَلِيدًا	dumb, stupid
		يَأْتِي	bring (with 'ي' after it)
		يُبْصِرُ	see
		حَلِيمًا	gentle, kind, soft hearted
		تَأْسَفَ	become regretful
		يُسَافِرُ	travel, journey
		وَدَّعَ	bid farewell
		قَصَدَ	decide, make destination
		عُشْبٌ	grass
		بُئْرٌ	well
		نَهْرٌ	river, lake, small sea

		بَشَرٌ	human being
		وَصَلَ	reach
		نَزَلَ	Descend (with 'فِي', = enter)
		إِذَا	then (in reply)
		يُضِيعَنَا	waste
		عَطِشَ	become thirsty
		تَسْقِي	give drink
		تَجْرِي	run
		بَارَكَ	put blessings in, bless
		بَلَدٌ	city, country, state
		رُؤْيَا	dream
		عَادَ	return, come back
		مُدَّةٍ	a time, period
		لَقِيَ	meet
		فَرِحَ	become happy, glad
		يَلْعَبُ	play
		يُحِبُّ	love, like
		يَذْبَحُ	slaughter
		مَنَامٌ	dream, sleep
		أَنْذَرَ	think, ponder
		سِكِّينًا	knife

		بَلَغَ	reach
		اضْطَجَعَ	lie down
		حَلَقُومٌ	throat
		نَجَحَ	succeed
		كَبَشَ	ram
		يَبْنِي	build
		نَقَلَ	transfer
		جِبَالٍ	mountains
		تَقَبَّلَ	accept
		نَتَوَجَّهُ	face, turn to
		يَطُوفُونَ	make circles around
		يُصَلُّونَ	pray
		عِنْدَ	near, with ⁱ
		سَكَنَ	resided
		أَقْصَى	furthest
		حَوْلَ	around
		عَجِيبَةٌ	amazing, strange
		غُلَامًا	child, boy
		جَمِيلًا	beautiful, handsome
		جَمِيعَ	all
		تَعَجَّبَ	become astonished, amazed

		حَكَى	to relate, narrate
		شَأْن	high status, matter
		بِشَارَةٍ	glad tiding, good news
		جَدَّ	grand-father, great-grand-father
		طَبَائِعَ	temperaments
		يَغْلِبُ	overpower
		تُخْبِرُ	to inform
		يَحْسُدُونَ	envy, be jealous
		عَدُوًّا	enemy
		شُبَّانٌ	youth
		إِشْتَدَّ	intensify
		أَطْرَحُوا	to throw
		خَالِصًا	sincere, pure
		وَأَفَقَ	to agree upon
		وَفَدَّ	delegation
		إِتَّفَقُوا	agree upon
		الرَّأْيِ	opinion
		يُرْسِلُ	to send
		عَزَمُوا	to decide firmly
		الشَّرَّ	evil
		عَزِيزُ	governor

		دَائِمًا	always
		يَرْتَعُ	graze (sheep)
		حَافِظُونَ	to protect
		ذِئْبُ	wolf
		غَافِلُونَ	unaware
		أَبَدًا	never
		أَذِنَ	to give permission
		غَابَةِ	jungle, forest
		عَمِيقَةً	deep
		مُظْلِمَةً	dark
		وَحِيدًا	alone
		بَشَّرَ	to give glad tidings
		لَا تَحْزَنُ	to grieve
		سَيَحْضُرُ	to become present, present one's self
		فَرَّغُوا	become relieved from, finish
		إِخْوَانِ	brothers
		آيَةً	sign, indication
		دَمٌ	blood
		كَبِشًا	ram
		صَبَّغُوا	to paint, colour
		يُصَدِّقُ	to believe

		عِشَاءً	evening, night
		نَسْتَبِقُ	to race
		مَتَاعٍ	belongings
		كَذِبٍ	false
		جَرَحَ	to wound, cut
		شَقَّ	to rip, tare
		مَصْبُوغًا	painted, coloured
		قِصَّةً	story
		مَوْضُوعَةً	fabricated, made up
		فِرَاشٍ	bed
		نَسِيَ	to forget
		يَذْكُرُ	remember, mention
		مَوْحِشَةً	scary, frightening
		قَصْرٍ	palace
		جَمَاعَةً	group
		تُسَافِرُ	travel, journey
		عَطِشُوا	to become thirsty
		بَحَثُوا	to search
		أَدْلَى	to dangle (a bucket)
		دَلَوَ	bucket
		نَزَعَ	to pull back, snatch

		ثَقِيلَةً	heavy
		أَخْرَجَ	take out, drive out, expel
		يُبَشِّرِي	glad tiding
		أَخْفَوْا	to conceal, hide
		نَادَوْا	to call out, announce
		يَشْتَرِي	to buy
		دِرَاهِمَ	dirhams, silver coins
		مَعْدُودَةٍ	a few, numbered
		بَاعَ	to sell
		تُجَّارٌ	merchants
		إِمْرَأَةً	woman, wife
		أَكْرَمِي	to honour
		رَاوَدَتْ	to seduce
		خِيَانَةٍ	treachery, disloyalty
		أَبَى	to refuse
		كَلَّا	never
		أَحْسَنَ	be good, favour
		شَكَتْ	to complain
		أَمِينٌ	trust-worthy
		الْخَائِنِينَ	those who are disloyal
		مَلَكٌ	angel

		كَرِيم	noble
		سِجْنٍ	jail, prison
		بَرِيءٌ	innocent
		مَوْعِظَةٌ	lecture, advise, exhortation
		عَظَّمُوا	to revere, respect highly
		قَصًّا	to relate, narrate
		أَعَصِرُ	squeeze juice
		خَمْرًا	wine
		أَحْمِلُ	to lift, carry
		خُبْزًا	bread
		تَأْوِيلٍ	interpretation
		الْبَرِّ	land
		الْبَحْرِ	sea
		الرِّزْقِ	provision
		الْمَطَرِ	rain
		يَضْحَكُ	to laugh
		يَسْتَحِقُّ	to deserve, be worthy, have a right to
		حُرًّا	free
		جَرِيئًا	courageous
		جَوَادًا	generous
		سَخِيًّا	open-hearted

		يَجْهَرُونَ	speak out, be vocal
		يَجُودُونَ	be generous
		الْحَاجَةُ	need, necessity
		سَاقَتْ	to drive, push
		يَلِينُ	to become soft, soften
		يَخْضَعُ	to become humble, submit
		يُطِيعُ	obey
		يَسْتَعْجِلُ	to rush, hasten
		أَخْبِرُ	inform, tell
		إِطْمَأَّنَا	become content, satisfied
		عَلَّمَ	teach
		الْفُرْصَةُ	opportunity
		بَدَأَ	begin, commence
		يُؤْتِي	to give
		اتَّبَعْتُ	to follow, adopt
		مِلَّةَ	way of life
		آبَائِي	for-fathers
		فَقَطْ	only, just
		وَقَفَ	pause, stand
		أَرْبَابُ	lords, gods
		مُتَفَرِّقُونَ	to be separate, dispersed

		القَهَّارُ	all-powerful
		أَرُونِي	to show, display
		شِرْكٌ	partnership
		دُونِ	besides, other than
		أَسْمَاءٌ	names
		سَمَّيْتُهَا	to name, symbolize
		الْحُكْمُ	judgement
		الْمُلْكُ	kingdom
		الْقِيَمُ	strong, firm
		يُصَلَبُ	to hang
		أَذْكُرْ	mention, remember
		سِنِينَ	years
		بَقَرَاتٍ	cows
		سِمَانٍ	fat
		عِجَافٍ	thin, emaciated
		سُنْبُلَاتٍ	ears, stocks
		خُضْرٍ	fresh, green
		يَابِسَاتٍ	dry
		جُلَسَاءَ	advisers
		مُشْفِقًا	companionate
		الْبُخْلَ	miserliness

		دَلَّ	to indicate, guide
		التَّدْبِيرُ	solution, plan
		تَزْرَعُونَ	to farm, plant
		حَصَدْتُمْ	to harvest
		قَحْطٌ	famine, drought
		عَامٌّ	general, encompassing
		خَزَنْتُمْ	preserve, stock up
		يَطْوُلُ	to prolong
		النَّصْرُ	help, victory
		يُخْصِبُ	to prosper, be fertile
		الصِّدِّيقُ	very truthful
		إِشْتَاقٌ	become desirous
		أَسْتَخْلَصُ	choose, select for one's self
		التَّفْتِيشُ	investigation
		رَضِيَ	be pleased
		هَكَذَا	likewise, thus
		أَمْسٍ	yesterday
		خَانَ	be treacherous, betray
		كَبِيرَ النَّفْسِ	great in terms of his soul
		أَبِيًّا	refuse (to accept disgrace)
		كَبِيرَ الْعَقْلِ	great in intellect

		يَنْتَظِرُ	wait, stay
		لَأَسْرَعَ	rush, hasten, run
		قَضِيَّةٌ	issue, matter
		بَرِيءٌ	innocent
		خَزَائِنِ	treasures
		الْأَمَانَةَ	trust
		قَلِيلَةٌ	scarce, less
		الْخِيَانَةَ	treachery, betrayal
		يَخُونُونَ	be treacherous
		ضَائِعَةٌ	to waist
		الْأُمَرَاءَ	rulers, governors
		كِلَابُ	dogs
		تَلْبَسُ	wear, cloth
		يَنْفَعُ	to benefit (someone else)
		حَفِظًا	protective
		عَلِيمًا	knowledgeable
		يَنْتَفِعُ	to benefit (yourself)
		يَسْتَحْيِي	to shy from, be ashamed of
		أَمِينًا	trustworthy
		إِسْتَرَاَحَ	to relax
		مَجَاعَةٌ	famine

		تَوَجَّهَ	to turn towards, proceed towards
		يُظَنُّونَ	to think, believe
		مُنْكَرُونَ	be unaware
		يَفْضَحُ	to humiliate, disgrace
		كَلَّمَ	speak to
		يَبْعُدُ	to be distant, far
		مَرَّةً	once
		يَمْتَحِنُ	to test
		فَوَضَعَ	to put, place
		آمَنُ	to trust, have faith in, believe
		رَدَّ	to return (back)
		ثَمَنًا	price, cost
		حَقَّ	right, share
		تُعَاهِدُوا	to make a firm promise
		وَكِيلٌ	witness
		مُتَفَرِّقَةٌ	separate, dispersed
		أَنْزَلَ	to reside (someone)
		زَمَنٍ	time, age
		السَّبِيلُ	path, way, method
		يُمْكِنُ	be possible
		يَحْبِسَ	withhold, keep behind

		سَبَبٌ	reason, cause
		إِنَاءٌ	vessel, glass, cup
		ثَمِينٌ	expensive
		أَذَنَ	to announce
		مُؤَذِّنٌ	announcer, caller
		التَّفَتَ	to move attention towards
		تَفْقِدُونَ	find missing
		صُوعًا	drinking cup
		حِمْلٌ	load
		بَعِيرٌ	camel
		لِنَفْسِدَ	sow corruption
		نَجْزِي	repay, punish
		خَجَلَ	become ashamed
		الْبُهْتَانِ	slander
		كَرِيمًا	kind, generous
		حَلِيمًا	forbearing
		الْمُحْسِنِينَ	to favour, do good, be kind to
		مَعَاذَ	refuge
		مُنْذُ	since
		فَكَرَّ	to ponder
		فَجَعُوا	to cause grief

		أَبَى	to refuse, reject
		غَيْبٍ	unseen, hidden
		يَدًا	hand
		مُتَحِنٌ	test, try
		يَجْمَعُ	to gather, collect
		مُصِيبَتَيْنِ	calamity, hardship
		خَفِيَّةً	hidden
		حِكْمَةً	wisdom
		مَخْفِيَّةً	concealed
		يَسُرُّ	to make happy, please
		يُنْعِمُ	bestow blessing
		عَسَى	perhaps, hopefully
		قِطْعَةً	piece, part, portion
		تَجَدَّدَ	to renew, rekindle
		حُزْنٌ	grief, sadness, sorrow
		أَسْفَى	my sorrow
		تَزَالُ	to depart, stop, seize (with 'laa' before it: to continue)
		لَا مَهْ	to blame
		تَهْلِكُ	to parish, die, be destroyed
		أَشْكُو	to complain
		بَثٌّ	anguish, distress

		الْيَأْسَ	despair
		رَجَاءً	hope
		لِيَبْحَثُوا	to search
		يَجْتَهِدُوا	to make effort
		يَقْنَطُوا	to loose hope
		أُخْفِيَ	to conceal
		يَمْلِكُ	to control, to own, possess
		جَاهِلُونَ	ignorant, unaware
		شَكٌّ	doubt, uncertainty
		مَنْ	to favour
		يَتَّقِ	to fear
		خَاطِئِينَ	wrong-doers
		لِقَاءِ	meeting
		الْفِرَاقُ	separation
		يَطِيبُ	be pleasant, enjoyable
		إِنْكَشَفَ	become manifest, apparent
		تَقَرَّرَ	become cool
		عَمِيَ	become blind
		بَصِيرًا	possessor of eyesight
		سَارَ	to travel, journey
		أَحَسَّ	to sense, feel

		رائحة	smell, odour, fragrance
		إرتدَّ	return
		إستغفرْ	to seek forgiveness
		إستقبلْ	to welcome
		مُباركاً	blessed
		العرشِ	thrown
		وَقَعُوا	to fall
		سُجِّدَا	in prostration
		طَيِّباً	pure, nice, good
		شُكراً	gratitude
		حُسْنُ	best, beauty
		العاقبةِ	conclusion, end result
		يَشْغُلُ	occupy (someone)
		يُغَيِّرُ	to change, alter
		يَحْكُمُ	to rule, govern
		يُنْفِذُ	to implement
		كَثِيراً	abundant, much, many
		يَعُدُّ	to consider
		يُحْشَرُ	to raise alive, resurrect
		الأحاديثِ	dreams, matters
		فَاطِرَ	originator, creator

			وَلِيٍّ	guardian, protector
			تَوَفَّ	give death
